## List of Treaties

(Source: Iroquois Indians: A Documentary History [Reels 1-50], Newberry Library Chicago, Illinois - SNLR D-II-8)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Date</th>
<th>Treaty Description</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Sept. 24-25, 1664</td>
<td><strong>Articles of Treaty</strong> - Articles of Agreement and Peace were made on September 24 &amp; 25, 1664, between G. Cartwright, as representing Britain, and the New York Indians (Mohawks &amp; Senecas). These articles included that no wrong, injury or violence was to be committed against any of the Indian tribes named or their subjects, that they were to have all commodities from the English as they had from the Dutch, and that they were to have free trade as formerly. pgs. 67-68</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Aug. 13, 1682</td>
<td><strong>True copy of Minutes of treaty of peace at Albany between Maryland and the Indians, 3-4 Aug 1682.</strong> Public Record Office, Kew, England, Wo[?]44.</td>
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Aug. 30 - Sept. 1, 1686  
(Typescript composite, based on versions in New York Colonial Manuscripts and N.Y. Col. Docs.) Reconstruction by Francis Jennings, Center for the History of the American Indian, Newberry Library.

July 19, 1701  
*Nanfan Treaty* - Deed from the Five Nations to the King on their Beaver Hunting Ground. (800 mi. X 400 mi. under protection of British Crown)  
pgs. 908-911

March 31, 1713  
*Treaty of Utrecht* - A Treaty of Peace between Great Britain, France and Spain was signed at Utrecht on March 13, 1713, April 12, 1713 and July 13, 1713. In this Treaty, commonly referred to as the Treaty of Utrecht, it was agreed between Britain and France as reflected in Article 15 that the Five Nations specifically would not be molested between the areas of Ontario, Erie and Huron and that the natives would be free to promote trade with the British and the French without hindrance.  
*Mjr. Peace Treaties of Mdrn. Hist., Vol. 1, pgs. 177-239, McMaster Univ. Library, Treaties, SNLR*

March 9, 1714  

Aug. 14-Dec. 1, 1722  

Aug. 29-Sept. 12, 1722  
*Account of treaty at Albany.* (Copy made by an unidentified amanuensis, ca. 1740.) Virginia Historical Society, Richmond, VA., Westover MS., pp. 369-380, MSS 1B9966a.

Aug. 22-Sept. 20, 1723  
*Six Nations treaty with Massachusetts at Boston.* The Covenant Chain is renewed and the Six Nations, Schaghticoke and Mohegan Indians agree to take up the hatchet against the “Eastern Indians.” The Thomas Gilcrease Institute of American History and Art, Tulsa, OK., G329.
Note:

This treaty is the first one of record at which the Six Nations agreed formally to “light a new fire” with an English colony outside of New York. They had previously had some informal, and perhaps semi-secret, dealings with Pennsylvania while treating formally with tributary Indian communities in the Susquehanna valley; but for the formal grand treaty of 1722 Pennsylvania’s governor Sir William Keith journeyed to Albany.

This 1723 treaty therefore marks the beginning of a breakdown in Albany’s exclusive control of English political relations with the Iroquois. It was followed in 1763 by a Pennsylvania treaty that lit another new fire at Philadelphia, an by still another new fire at Lancaster, Pa., for Virginia and Maryland in 1744. After that, Virginia treated with the “Mingo” Iroquois of the Ohio country at Logstown in 1752.

The intercolonial pulling and hauling against each other led eventually to such confusion that the English crown tried to restore order by convoking the Albany Congress of 1754. This failing to produce the desired harmony, the crown created the royal post of Superintendent of Indian Affairs for the Northern District, appointed Sir William Johnson to it, and gave him exclusive responsibility – which he had some difficulty in preserving against colonial encroachments.

1727 [during or after July 1727]  
*Notes about a treaty in July 1727 between the Five Nations and Pennsylvania.*

July 3-5, 1727  
*Copy of the treaty with the Five Nations held at Philadelphia.*

June 1744 (III)  

June 22-July 4, 1744  
*A treaty between Pennsylvania, Virginia, and Maryland and the Six Nations, at Lancaster.*
pgs. 3-39

Aug.-Sept. 1746  
July 19 - 23, 1748  A treaty between commissioners of Pennsylvania and the Six Nations for the admission of the Twightwee Nation into the alliance at Lancaster. A Treaty Between Commissioners of Pennsylvania…, (Printed in Philadelphia by B. Franklin, 1748.)


October 18, 1748 Treaty of Aix La Chapelle - On October 18, 1748, the Treaty of Aix La Chapelle was made between the Kings of Great Britain, France and Sardinia; the Queen of Hungary; the Duke of Modena; the Republic of Genoa; and the United Provinces. In this Treaty, Article III renewed and confirmed the Treaty of Utrecht of 1713. Mjr. Peace Treaties of Mdrn. Hist., Vol. 1, pgs. 269-304, McMaster Univ. Library, Treaties, SNLR


Apr. 14-23, 1757 (II) Printed copy of proceedings of treaty negotiated between William Johnson and the Shawnees, Nanticokes, and “Mahikander” Indians living at Otsiningo. (Copy faint in places.) Proceedings and Treaty with the Shawnees, Nanticokes and Mohikander Indians Living at Ostiningo on one of the West Branches of the Susquehanna River. (New York: Parker and W. Weyman.)
May 24-Aug. 7, 1757  *Proceedings of George Croghan and report of treaty held at Easton in July and August 1757, with Croghan’s report to William Johnson about the behaviour of Quakers at that treaty.* Public Record Office, Kew, England, C05/1068.


Aug. 3-12, 1761  *Printed copy of minutes of conferences held at Easton.* Minutes of Conferences Held at Easton, in August, 1761 (Philadelphia: Printed and Sold by B. Franklin and D. Hall, 1761).


Aug. 11-29, 1762  *Minutes of conferences with Northern and Western Indians, at Lancaster.* Minutes of Conferences with Northern and Western Indians…., (Printed in Philadelphia by B. Franklin and D. Hall, 1763).

Feb. 10, 1763  *Treaty of Paris* - On February 10, 1763, the definitive Treaty of Peace and Friendship between Britain, France and Spain was signed. This is known as the Treaty of Paris. In Article II of this treaty, the Treaty of Utrecht and the Treaty of Aix La Chapelle were renewed and confirmed and in Article IV, France ceded full right in Canada with all its dependencies in Britain.


Aug. 6, 1764 (II)  Copy of articles of peace with Senecas at Niagara. Public Archives of Canada, Ottawa, Manuscripts Division, Claus Papers, MG 19, Series F1, Vol. 1, 92-96.


Sept. 14, 1764  

*Minutes of Provincial Council* - The Governor laid before the Assembly by the Secretary for their perusal a letter from Col. Bradstreet, dated at Presque Isle, the 14 Aug. 1764, inclosing a copy of the Terms of Peace, which he had granted to the Western Indians living between Lake Erie & the Ohio. The said letter and Copy of Peace are as follow, as also a letter from Col. Bouquet, dated at Fort Loudon, 27 Aug' 1764, which accompanied them, pp. 193-197.

May 8, 1765  

*Treaty of Peace between Delaware Nation and the English.*  

July 13, 1765  


July 13, 1765 (II)  

*Articles of treaty of peace between English and Delawares, Shawnees, and Mingos.* Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA., Indians (Separate Box), Treaty of Peace, 13 July 1765. (Light Copy.)

Sept. 15 -  

Records of Indian Affairs.  

Nov. 9, 1768  


Sept. 19 -  

Nov. 9, 1768  

*Proceedings of William Johnson with the Indians (including the Six Nations, Shawnees, Senecas of the Ohio, Delawares, and others, at Fort Stanwix to settle a boundary line).* (Cover letter is dated 18 Nov 1768; additional enclosure is dated 5 Nov 1768.) N.Y. Col. Docs., 8: 111-134.

Oct. 22-Nov. 6, 1768  


Oct. 24, 1768  

*At a Treaty with the Six Nations Shawanese and Delawares, Senecas of Ohio, and Dependancies held at Fort Stanwix on Monday the 24th day of October 1768.*
Boundary Line Map
Nov. 1768 (II)  
Copy of a map of the Indian boundary line negotiated at the Treaty at Fort Stanwix.
Franklin D. Roosevelt Library, Hyde Park, N.Y., (on indefinite loan from the National Archives and Records Service), Livingston Family Papers, Indian Affairs.

Nov. 4, 1768  
Important Indian Treaty. Between the Six Nations and George Croghan. Indian Treaty, Autograph Manuscript, 6 pages, large folio, Fort Stanwix, November 4, 1768 and signed by the six Indian Chiefs, with their marks, as follows: Abraham or Tyahanesera, Chief of the Mohocks; William or Senghors, Chief of the Oneidas; Hendrick or Sagnariesera, Chief of the Tuscoraras; Bunt of Chenaugheata, Chief of the Onondagas; Tagaia, Chief of the Cayugas; Gaustrax, Chief of the Senecas. Witnessed and recorded by T.J. Jones, January 12, 1769 and certified by William Parr, Master of the Rolls, September 27, 1774 as being a true copy of the record in his office. The document has been somewhat damaged and small pieces missing but neatly repaired and silked. Important Indian Treaty, between various Chiefs of the Six Nations and the famous Indian Trader, George Croghan whereby a tract of land on the Monangahela is sold to the latter for various articles specified in the Treaty.

Nov. 18, 1768 (IV)  

[ca.1760 - 1770]  

July 15-24, 1770  
Proceedings of a treaty between the Six Nations, the Indians of Canada, the several dependent tribes, the Cherokees, and the English, held near German Flats. Public Record Office, Kew, England, C05/71, Pt. 2.

July 15-24 1770 (II)  
Proceedings of William Johnson with the Six Nations, Indians of Canada, several dependent tribes, and deputies from the Cherokee Nation, at German Flats. (Cover letter is dated 14 Aug 1770.) N.Y. Col. Docs., 8: 227-244.
Aug. 15-Sept. 2, 1775 *Minutes of a council at German Flats with the Six Nations.*

Jan. 30-Feb. 6, 1777 *Treaty of Easton, 1777.* Scottish Record Office, Edinburgh, Scotland, Cunningham of Thorton Collection, GD21/493

Jan. 30 - Feb. 6, 1777 (II) *Talk delivered at Easton in Pennsylvania by sundry commissioners appointed by the United States to hold a treaty with a number of Indian chiefs in behalf of the Six Nations and their allies.* (Incomplete document.) Newberry Library, Chicago, IL., Ayer MS, N.A. 426

(1783 - 1784) *Copy of documents pertaining to the treaty at Fort Stanwix,* including minutes of the treaty. Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, P.A., Wayne Manuscripts, Indian Treaties

Sept. 3, 1783 *Treaty of Paris* - A Peace Treaty was signed at Paris between Great Britain and the United States of America. The foundations of peace and reconciliation were already formed by the provisional articles signed at Paris on November 30, 1782 and are to be carried out in full effect by this treaty. In Article II of the 1783 treaty, a boundary line was established between Britain and the United States. The Six Nations Indians or any other Indian nation were not mentioned or addressed in this treaty of peace.

*Major Peace Treaties of Modern Hist., Vol. 1, pgs. 345-350, McMaster Univ. Library, JX121.18v.1, Treaties, SNLR*

Oct. 22, 1784 *Fort Stanwix - Articles of a Treaty*
Iroq. Ind.: A Doc. Hist., Reel 38 or SNLR D-II-8, Treaties, SNLR


(1784 - 1789)  *Articles of treaty at Fort Harmar*, 9 Jan 1789, and other papers pertaining to it, including material concerning treaty at Fort Stanwix, 1784. American State Papers, Indian Affairs, 1: 5-12.

Oct. 23, 1784  On the 23d of October 1784, the day after the signing of the Treaty with the U.S. Commissioners, the Six Nations ceded to the Commonwealth the residue of their lands with our limits. By this cession the title of those Indians to the lands across the Allegheny river was extinguished. The Pennsylvania Commissioners, who had attended at Fort Stanwix in October, 1784, proceeded soon after to Fort M’Intosh, now Beaver, to meet the Delaware and Wyandott Indians. At that place those Indians executed a deed, on the 21st of January 1785, conveying to this commonwealth the same lands which had previously been conveyed by the Six Nations. Sixty three years have, therefore, almost elapsed since white settlements in that region became legal, and what a wonderful change has been worked in that time in the appearance of the country. A great State Canal, and State Penitentiary, extensive manufacturing establishments, and splendid private residences are now the substitutes for Indian Wigwams; and where the Indian canoes formerly plied, bridges, aqueducts, and steamers now exist.


Jan. 21, 1785  
*Articles of a Treaty – Fort M’Intosh*  
Reel 38

Sept. 22, 1788  

Sept. 22, 1788 (II)  
*Treaty between Oneidas and New York held at Fort Schuyler.*  
Newberry Library, Chicago, IL., Ayer MS, N.A. 428

Sept. 22, 1788 - Nov. 11, 1788  
*Copy of articles of treaty at Fort Schuyler,* 22 Sept 1788, with notice of confirmation of the treaty, 11 Nov 1794. (Date of copy unknown) Haverford College Library, Haverford, PA., The Quaker Collection, Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, Indian Records, Box 31

Dec. 13, 1788 - Jan. 11, 1789 (Apr. 22, 1793) (II)  
*Copy of minutes of the treaty at Fort Harmer,* 13 Dec 1788 - 11 Jan 1789. Historical Society of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, P.A., Wayne Papers, Indian Treaties, Section F.

Jan. 9, 1789  

Jan. 9, 1789 (V)  

Jan. 9, 1789  
*Treaty at Fort Harmar -* Articles of a Treaty were made between Arthur St. Clair of US & Sachems & Warriors of the Wyandot, Delaware, Ottawa, Chippewas, Pottowatamic & the Six Nations. A boundary line was established between the Cayahoga River & the Miami River.  
Reel 39

(1789 - 1838)  
Copy of articles from U.S. Senate document entitled *“Revision of Indian Treaties,”* pertaining to special provisions for the Oneidas residing in the State of New York. (Date of copy unknown). Haverford College Library, Haverford, PA., The Quaker Collection, Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, Indian Records, Box 33.

Feb. 25, 1789 (II)  
*Copy of treaty between Cayugas and New York State.* The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y., Rare Books and Manuscripts Division, (Astor, Lenox and Tilden Foundations), Cayuga, Indian Box 1. From Library of Wilberforce Eames, 1912-1914.
Feb. 25, 1789 (III)  

June 16, 1790  
(Apr. 5, 1793)  

June 22, 1790  
**Modern copy of signatures to treaty at Fort Stanwix with Cayugas.** The New York Public Library, New York, N.Y., Rare Books and Manuscripts, (Astor, Lennox and Tilden Foundations), Wilberforce Eames Collection, Indian Box 1, Cayuga.

Nov. 20, 1790 (II)  
**Copy of law read in Council with Indians. Treaties to be only with the general government of the United States.** Massachusetts Historical Society, Boston, Mass., Pickering Papers, Vol. 61, 76-79v.

(1790 - 1791)  
Dec. 5, 1790 - May 28, 1791  
**Document about treaty at Painted Post.** (Index included).

July 13, 1791(II)  

July 13-21, 1791  

April 23, 1792 (IV)  
**Presidential ratification on agreement with the Five Nations.** National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, Indian Treaties.

April 23, 1792 (III)  
**Presidential ratification agreement with the Five Nations.** National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, Indian Treaties.

April 23, 1792 (II)  
**Article of stipulation of $1,500 annuity to the Five Nations signed by George Washington and Henry Knox.** Huntington Library, San Marino, Calif., HM 576.
Nov. 18, 1793  
(Dec. 10, 1818)  

1793 or 1794  
*Signed Agreement by Israel Chapin permitting the Indians to fish as long as they act quietly*. Ontario County Historical Society, Canandaigua, N.Y., One Folder Collection, Indian Documents.

(1794 - 1795)  
Nov. 11, 1794 - Jan. 2, 1795  
Two treaties communicated to the Senate of the United States by George Washington, 2 January 1795:  *A treaty between the United States and the Six Nations at Canandaigua, 11 Nov. 1794 and a treaty between Timothy Pickering with the Oneidas, Tuscaroras, and Stockbridge Indians in the country of Oneidas, 2 Dec 1794*. American State Papers, Indian Affairs, 1: 544-546.

Nov. 11, 1794  
*Treaty of Canandaigua* - Treaty between the USA and the Tribes of Indians, called the Six Nations.  
RG 8, Vol. 247, pgs. 320-325, NAC, Treaties, SNLR

Nov. 19, 1794  
*Jay Treaty* - The Jay Treaty is a Treaty of Amity Commerce & Navigation, Article III states that Indians dwelling on either side of the said boundary line are to freely pass & re-pass by land or inland navigation into the respective territories & countries. All goods & merchandise shall not be entirely prohibited & may be freely carried into the same in the manner aforesaid. No duty shall ever be levied on Indians with their own proper goods.  
INAD Publication #QS - 1355-000-EE-A2, SNLR F-2(a), Treaties, SNLR

Dec. 2, 1794  
*A Treaty between the United States of America and the Oneida, Tuscarora, and Stockbridge Indians, dwelling in the country of the Oneidas*.  
Indian Affairs, pg. 546.

Dec. 2, 1794  
*Treaty with the Oneida, Tuscarora, and Stockbridge Indians*.  
National Archives and Records Services, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, Indian Treaties.

Dec. 11, 1794 (II)  

Jan. 21, 1795 (II)  
Jan. 22, 1795 (II)  Ratification of treaty at Canandaigua, Simco Papers, 3: 263-264


July 27, 1795  Onondago Treaty 1795


Mar. 2-Dec. 6, 1797  Indenture for land at treaty between Senecas and Robert Morris; and material pertaining to the indenture, communicated to the Senate of the United States on 2 Mar 1797 and 6 Dec 1797. American State Papers, Indian Affairs, 1: 626-628.

March 29, 1797  Treaty with the Mohawks at Albany for the extinguishments of their claims to lands. National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, RG 11, Indian Treaties.

March 29, 1797 (II)  Printed copy of a treaty held under the authority of the United States with the Mohawk Indians residing in the Province of Upper Canada. University of Tulsa Library, Tulsa, Okl., Special Collections. (Xerox copy was acquired for the Newberry Library by Dr. Charlotte Heth, January 1979.)


Papers pertaining to treaty involving Oneidas, at their village, 1 June 1798. Presented by John Adams to the Senate of the United States. American State Papers, Indian Affairs, 1: 641-643.

March 5, 1798
Petition of some Oneida and Tuscarora Indians convened Albany to treat with commissioners of New York State, expressing opposition to disposing of lands at Canaseraga. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Legislative Assembly Papers, Vol. 40, pp. 319-326.

April 12, 1798
Treaty at Albany involving the Mohawks, in March 1797, presented by John Adams to the Senate of the United States for consideration. American State Papers, Indian Affairs, 1: 636.

June 1, 1798

June 1, 1798

Nov. 21, 1798

Oct. 18-31, 1800
Copy of minutes of Indian treaty at Canandaigua, (Date unknown) Haverford College Library, Haverford, PA., The Quaker Collection, Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, Indian Records Box 31.

March 19, 1802 - Jan. 26, 1803
Thomas Jefferson presents one treaty with the Oneidas and four with the Senecas for sale and exchange of land in New York State, and various explanatory papers pertaining to these treaties, to the Senate of United States. American State Papers, Indian Affairs 1: 663-668.

June 4, 1802
Copy of treaty between Oneida Indians and New York State, signed 4 June 1802. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Indian Treaties, Vol. 2, pp. 218-222.
(Dec. 10, 1818) (V)

Dec. 4, 1802 - Feb. 21, 1803

(Dec. 10, 1818) (VIII)

(Dec. 10, 1818) (IX)


(Dec. 10, 1818) (X)


(Dec. 10, 1818) (XI)

(Dec. 10, 1818) (XII)

Dec. 24, 1814  Treaty of Ghent - A Treaty of Peace and Amity, between Britain and the United States, known as the treaty of Ghent was signed. Article XI of this treaty states that all the Nations or Tribes of Indians were to be restored with all the rights, possessions and privileges which they may have enjoyed or been entitled to in 1811.

Mjr. Peace Treaties of Mdrn. Hist., Vol. 1, pgs. 697-705, McMaster Univ. Lib. JX121.18v.1, Treaties, SNLR


Aug. 31, 1815  A treaty at Buffalo Creek between sachems, chiefs, and warriors of the Seneca Nation and Robert Troup, Thomas Ogden, and Benjamin Rogers. Buffalo and Erie County Historical Society, Buffalo, N.Y., Indian Treaties.

Sept. 8, 1815  Treaty with Wyandots, Delawares, Senecas, etc. residing on the Ohio and in the territories of Indiana and Michigan, at Spring Wells. National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, RG11, Indian Treaties.


1817  Printed account of treaty with Indian nations. From Detroit Gazette, 19 Feb. 1819. Public Archives of Canada, Ottawa, Manuscripts Division, Claus Papers, MG 19, F1, Vol. 11, 141f.


Sept. 29, 1817  
*Treaty with Wyandots, Senecas, Delawares, etc. on the Miami.*
National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C., Diplomatic Branch, Indian Treaties.

Feb. 20, 1818  

Sept. 17, 1818  
*Treaty with the Wyandots, Senecas, Shawnees and Ottawas.*

Jan. 4, 1819  
*Copy of the James Monroe’s ratification of treaty concluded on 29 Sept. 1817 at Rapids of the Miami (Maumee) between the United States and Wyandots, Senecas, Delawares, Shawnees, Potawatomis, Ottawas, and Ojibwas.* Includes copy of treaty and attached schedule. National Archives and Records Service, Washington, D.C. Diplomatic Branch, Records of the Department of State, Transcripts of Proclamations of Treaties with Indian Tribes and Foreign Governments, 1818-1832 (Entry 890), pp. 7-30.

April 1, 1820  

Feb. 11, 1822  

Feb. 11, 1822  

March 16, 1824  
*True copy of treaty between Indians of St. Regis/Akwesasne and the State of New York*, 16 Mar. 1824. (Copy was made, 1 Apr. 1824.) New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Legislative Assembly Papers, Vol. 41, pp. 271-272.
**March 16, 1824**  

**Aug. 26, 1824**  

**Sept. 23, 1825**  

**Feb. 1, 1826**  

**Feb. 17-18, 1826**  
*Memorial of chiefs and warriors of the Second Christian Party of Oneida Indians*, praying that late treaty with New York State may be annulled on the ground that the treaty was carried into effect by fraud. Also included are affidavits to substantiate facts stated in the memorial. New York State Archives, Albany, N.Y., Legislative Assembly Papers, Vol. 41, pp. 365-370.

**Aug. 31, 1826**  
*Copy of article of treaty at Buffalo Creek*. (Date of copy unknown). Haverford College Library, Haverford PA., The Quaker Collection, Philadelphia Yearly Meeting, Indian Records, Box 33.

**Oct. 7, 1826**  
*Treaty of Peace, amity and friendship between the Delaware Nations and their allies* (the Shawnees, Kickapoos, Piankashaw, Weas, Peorias, and Senecas residing in the state of Missouri and territory of Arkansas) on one part and several bands of the Big and Little Osage Nation on the other part, before General William Clark at St. Louis. Huntington Library, San Marino, Calif., HM 3985.

**Feb. 2-3, 1827**  


Feb. 26, 1834  

Aug. 24 - Sept. 26, 1835  

Sept. 16, 1836  
*Removal treaty signed between the Oneidas of Wisconsin and J.F. Schermerhorn as representative of the United States.* State Historical Society of Wisconsin, Madison, Wisc., George Boyd Papers, Wisconsin Mss. D, Vol. 5, Item No. 12 (This Document was brought to the attention of the staff of the Newberry by Sandra Orie of Green Bay, Wisconsin, 19 Feb. 1979.)